#### **Personal Information**

Name	Nidal Mohammed Meflieh Alzboun
Place and date of birth	Jerash 15/8/1980
Faculty	School of Arts/ The University of Jordan
Department	Geography

#### Qualifications

Qualification	Rate	Specialization	University of donor	Date
			rank	
PhD	3.73/4	Tourism	Clemson University/	18/12/2014
	Excellent	Management	USA	
MA	4/4	Geography	The University of	1/9/2009
	Excellent		Jordan	
BA	3.19/4	Geography	The University of	2002
	Very good		Jordan	

#### Specialization and domain of interest

Specialization	Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Management
Domain of interest	Sustainable Tourism, Tourism economics, event management, Cultural tourism, Geography of tourism, Tourism Planning

#### Title and abstract of the doctoral thesis (within 150 words)

# Assessment of the effect of sustainability practices on financial leakage in the hotel industry in Jordan.

Tourism revenues are not an accurate indication of the financial impact of this industry because in some cases a proportion of the profits leaves the host country for various reasons, resulting in what is referred to as leakage. The research reported here investigates this issue in connection with the sustainability practices of hotels in Jordan, one of the strategies firms and governments can adopt to enhance performance and to address problems related to environmental, community, and economic development adding a novel contribution to the tourism literature. A mixed method approach was used to collect and analyze the data obtained from 18 semi-structured interviews conducted with randomly selected hotel managers to obtain an enhanced understanding of the financial leakage in Jordanian hotels. In

addition, a self-administered survey was distributed to hotel managers in all 213 classified hotels in Amman, Agaba, Petra, and the Dead Sea area. Of these, 163 questionnaires were returned for a response rate of 76.5%. A coding technique was used to analyze the qualitative data while frequency analysis, Confirmatory Factor Analysis CFA, and Structural Equation Modeling SEM were used to test research hypotheses. The results of the qualitative and quantitative analyses complemented each other. The qualitative results revealed that Jordanian hotel managers have a high level of awareness regarding the financial leakage issue because they could explain its main channels, the primary reasons for it, and potential ways for mitigating it. Furthermore, the results indicated that sustainability practices have a positive effect on financial leakage. Specifically, it was found that high class and chain hotels have more sustainability practices and higher financial leakage than low class and independent hotels, results supported by past research. However, the educational level of hotel managers did not have a significant effect on either issue. The results from this study help hotels develop financial and conservation strategies benefitting their local economies, resources, and cultures.

#### **Career Experience**

Job Title	Place of work	Date
Associate professor	The University of Jordan	20/5/2019-
Assistant professor	The University of Jordan	2/2/2015 – 19/5/2019
Research Assistant	Department of Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management/Clemson University, USA.	Aug 2012 – Jul 2014
Teaching Assistant	Geography Department/ The University of Jordan.	Aug. 2010 – Jul 2011
Geography Teacher	Model School-University of Jordan – Amman- Jordan	Oct. 2006 - Jul. 2010
Geography Teacher	Ministry of Education - Amman - Jordan	Sep 2002 – Aug 2006

#### Administrative works and committees

Administrative work and committee	Date
Assistant Dean for Quality and Development Affairs/ Faculty of Arts	2017/9/6- 2015/9/6

#### **Recent Publications**

**Title Author** 1-Evaluation of Katara Cultural Village Events and Services: Al-Sulaiti, K., A visitors' perspective. Accepted for publication. Event Abaalzamat, K., Management. Khawaldah, H., & Alzboun, N. 2-The Role of Katara Cultural Village in Marketing and Al-Sulaiti, K., Branding the Image of Qatar: Evidence from TripAdvisor. Abaalzamat, K., Alzboun, **Under Review.** N., & Khawaldah, H. 3- Public Parks Tourism in Jordan: Patterns, Characteristics, Albahrat, F., Alzboun, N., and Visitors' Behavior. Dirasat: Human and Social Sciences & Khawaldah, H. (Accepted for publication). 4- The Role of National Culture Curriculum in Developing Mamoon Alzboon, and Boosting College Students' Values of Citizenship. Hamzah Khawaldah, Journal of Education and Psychology Sciences: Islamic Nidal Alzboun University Journal of Gaza. 28(1), 647-660 (in Arabic). (2020).5- Simulation and prediction of land use and land cover Khawaldah, H. A., Farhan, change using GIS, remote sensing and CA-Markov I., & Alzboun, N. M. model. Global Journal of Environmental Science and Management. 6(2), 215-232. (2020). 6- Perceptions of the University of Jordan's Students toward Mamoon Alzboon. the Effectiveness of Using Electronic Learning Platforms in Hamzah Khawaldah, & developing their Self Learning Skills in National Culture Nidal Alzboun. Course. An-Najjah University Journal: Humanities Sciences, 12(34), 1-36, (2020). Ali H. Anbar, Tawfeeq Al 7- Changing Rainfall Trends and the Impact on Cereal Antary, Jamal Sawwan, Farming in Jordan. Fresenius Environmental Bulletin, 19(12), Hamzah Khawaldah, Nidal 10980-10996. (2020). Alzboun & Majdoulin Abu-Dalhoum 8- Domestic Tourism in Jordan: Patterns, Challenges and Opportunities. Journal of Environmental Management and Alzboun, N. Tourism (JEMT), 10(34), 281-291. (2019) 9- Tourists' socio-economic characteristics in the Baptism Al-Rawabdeh, Nada., site/Jordan: A case study of religious tourism. Dirasat: Ismail ALzyoud, Nidal Human and Social Sciences, 45(4), 73-84(2019).(in Arabic). Alzboun. Dagarah, Arij, Alzboun, 10 - The Impact of Arab Spring on Tourism Sector in Jordan. Nidal, & Khawaldah, Dirasat: Human and Social Sciences, 46(1), 35-50, 2019. Hamzah. 11- Shopping Patterns and shoppers' Characteristics in Large Hyari, Arwa., Khawaldah, Hamzah., & Alzboun, Nidal. Sized Supermarkets and Retail Centres in Amman. Dirasat:

Human and Social Sciences, 46(2), 443-469, 2019. (2019).

12- Measuring Seasonality of Tourism Demand in Petra, Jordan (2006-2017). *Modern Applied Science*, 12(9) 2018.

13- Protected area tourism in Jordan: an exploratory study. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 1-13, (2018).

14- The effect of sustainability practices on financial leakage in the hotel industry in Jordan. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 27, 18-26. (2016).

15- Exploring the Financial Leakages in the Classified Hotels in Jordan: A Managerial Perspective. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 1-15. (2017).

16- Investigating perceived leisure constraints for senior tourists in Jordan. *Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences*, 11(2). (2017).

17- Toward a Better Understanding of GCC Tourism: Challenges and Opportunities. GCC Geographical Society Conference, 2016.

18- Geographical Distribution of Public Secondary Schools and Factors Affecting Success Rates in Rammallah and Al-Bireh Governorate using GIS. *European Journal of Social Sciences*, 50 (1), 77-95. (2015).

Alzboun, N.

Jamaliah, M., Alazaizeh, M., **Alzboun, N**., & Alzghoul, Y. **Alzboun, N**., Khawaldah, H., Backman, K., & Moore, D

**Alzboun, N**., Khawaldah, H., Allan, M., & Backman, K.

Al-Tell, Y., Allan, M., & Al-Zboun, N.

Alzboun, N., Khawaldah, H.

Musa, R. N., Abu-Hammad, A., Khawaldah, H., & **Alzboun, N.** 

#### Scientific conferences and symposia

Conference	Place and date of conference	Type of participation
Title		
5 <sup>th</sup> Conference of Geographical Gulf	Salalah- Oman 22/8/2016	Toward a Better Understanding of GCC Tourism: Challenges and
Association  1st Conference of Faculty of	Aqaba — Jordan 22/2/2017	Opportunities.  Differences in Sustainability Practices Among Jordanian
Tourism and Hospitality		Hotels.

#### **Training Courses**

Name of course	Date
Visiting professor at Mendel University/ Czech Republic with Erasmus plus program	2-12/5/2018
Performance development of new faculty members workshop (18 hours)	2015/8/24-20

Advanced statistical analysis course (10 hours)	2015/5/30-29
Intended learning outcomes for academic programs (8 hours)	2016/11/15-14
Preparing self-assessment report for quality assurance certificate (workshop)	2016/10/6
Designing national qualification frameworks/ The University of Jordan	2016/10/20

## Journal's Editorial board member and reviewer

Journal	Editorial Board Member	Editorial Board Reviewer
Journal of Tourism Management	Х	
Research		
International Journal of Earth Science	X	
and Geology		
Sage Open		X
Dirasat: Human and social science		X
Tourism review		Х
Journal of Entrepreneurship &		Х
Organization		
Management		
Business and Economics		X
Journal		
Anatolia		X
International Business Research		Х
Journal of Global Economics.		Х

## **Teaching activities**

Taught Courses	Bachelor	Graduate
Research Methods in Geography		X
Tourism Planning		X
Geography of Tourism	Х	
Quantitative Geography	Х	
Transportation Geography	Х	
Entrepreneurship Geography	Х	
Social Geography	Х	
Geography of Jordan	Х	
National Culture	Х	

#### **Funded Projects**

- Analysis of Economic, Cultural, and Environmental Impacts of Syrian Refugees in Jordan. **Funded by:** Deanship of Academic Research at The University of Jordan (Started from 14/3/2018- 15/8/2019). (5000 JD).
- Spatial Modelling of Shopping Flows to Retail Centres (Large Supermarkets) in Amman Using GIS (co-researcher with Dr Hamzah Khawaldah). **Funded by:** Deanship of Academic Research at The University of Jordan (Started from 1/9/2015 Jan. 2017) (6000JD).
- Tourism Seasonality in Petra, Jordan: Patterns, Consequences and Hotels' Adaptation. **Funded by:** Deanship of Academic Research at The University of Jordan (Started from 1/9/2016 31/7/2018). (8800 JD)

#### Membership in scientific and professional bodies and societies

Name and place of scientific body and society	Date
Gulf Association of Geography	22/8/2016 until now
Jordanian Alumni of North America's Universities	1/9/2017 until now
Member of the Plans Development and Quality Assurance Committee – Geography Department - The University of Jordan (6/9/2015 until now).	6/9/2015 until now
Member of Jordan University Council	2019/9/6_2018/9/15
Member of Faculty of Arts Council	2017/9/16 -2015 /9/6

#### **Thesis Supervision**

- 1. **The Role of Jordan Trail in Local Community Development in Jordan** (with Dr. Hamzah Khawaldah) By Islam Sandoqa (2020).
- 2. The Economic Impacts of Educational Tourism in Jordan. By Lana Alhasan (2019).
- 3. Trends and Characteristics of Adventure Tourism in Jordan: The Case of Wadi Al-Mujib and Wadi Rasoun (with Dr. Hamzah Khawaldah). By Mo'tasem Alaiweh (2019).
- 4. Excursion Patterns and Behaviors of Public Parks Visitors in Jordan (with Dr. Hamzah Khawaldah). By Faisal Al-Bahrat (2019).
- 5. **Desert Tourism in Wadi Rum and its Developing Ways**. By Razan Alalawneh (2019).

6. Analyzing The Characteristics of Tourism Movement in Dofar Governorate/ Oman. By Ahmad Alghaferi (2018).

## Awards

Name of Award	Donor and place of award	Date
PhD	Donor: The University of Jordan	1/8/2011
Scholarship	Place of award: USA	